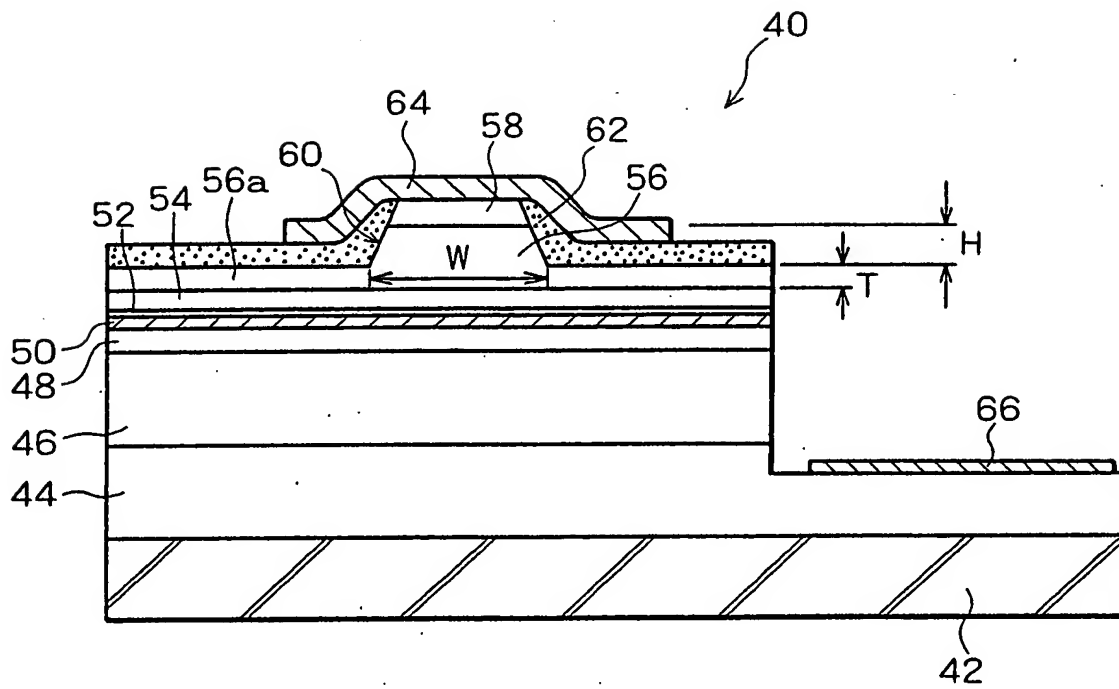


FIG.1



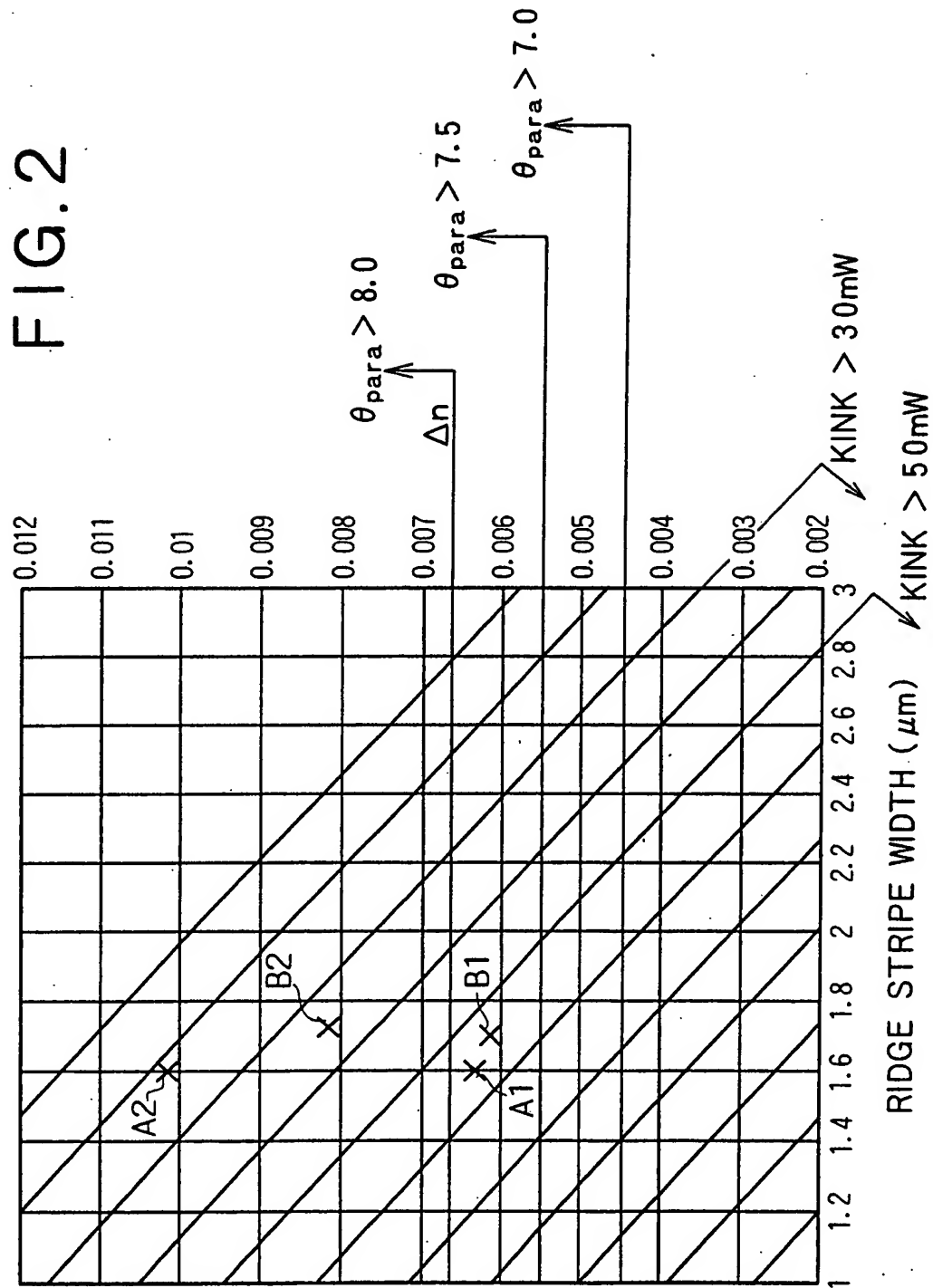


FIG. 3

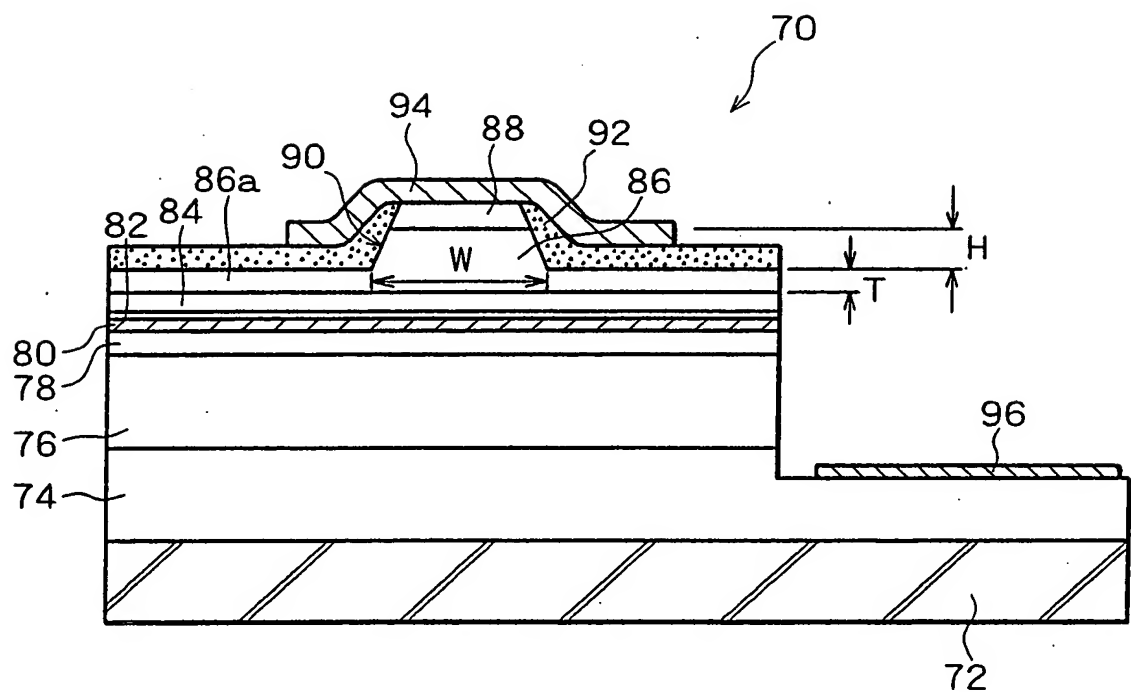
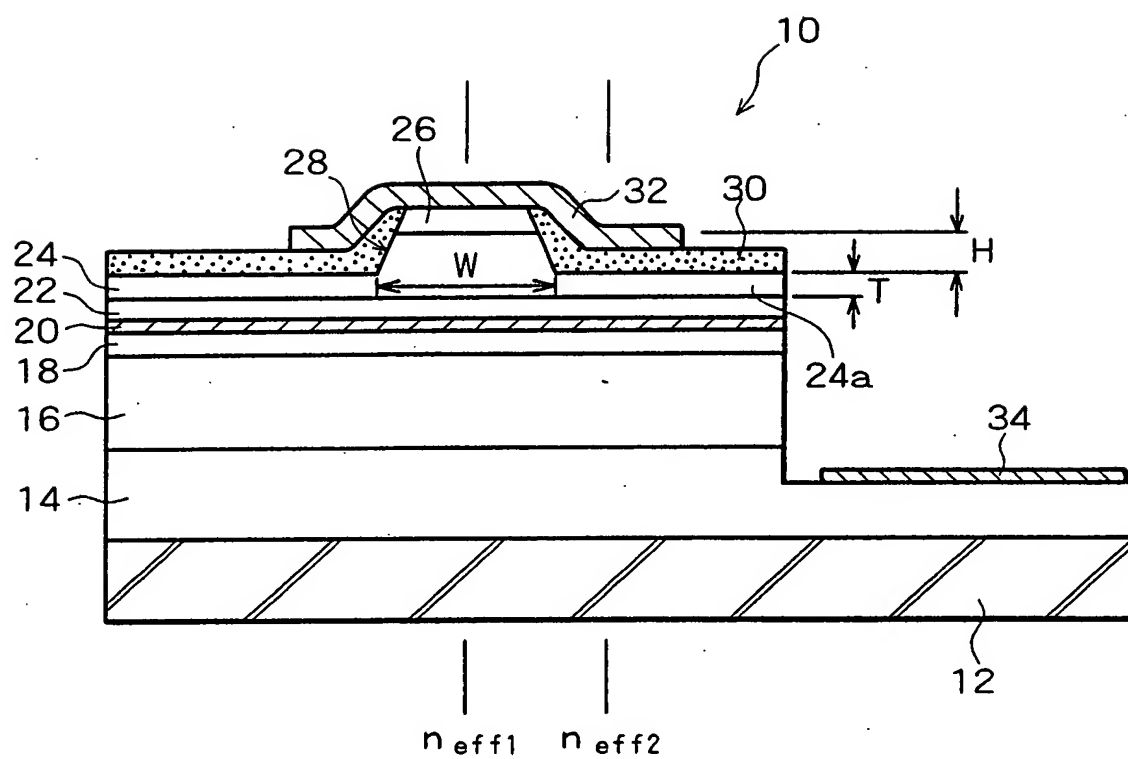


FIG. 4



$$\Delta n = n_{\text{eff}1} - n_{\text{eff}2}$$

FIG. 5

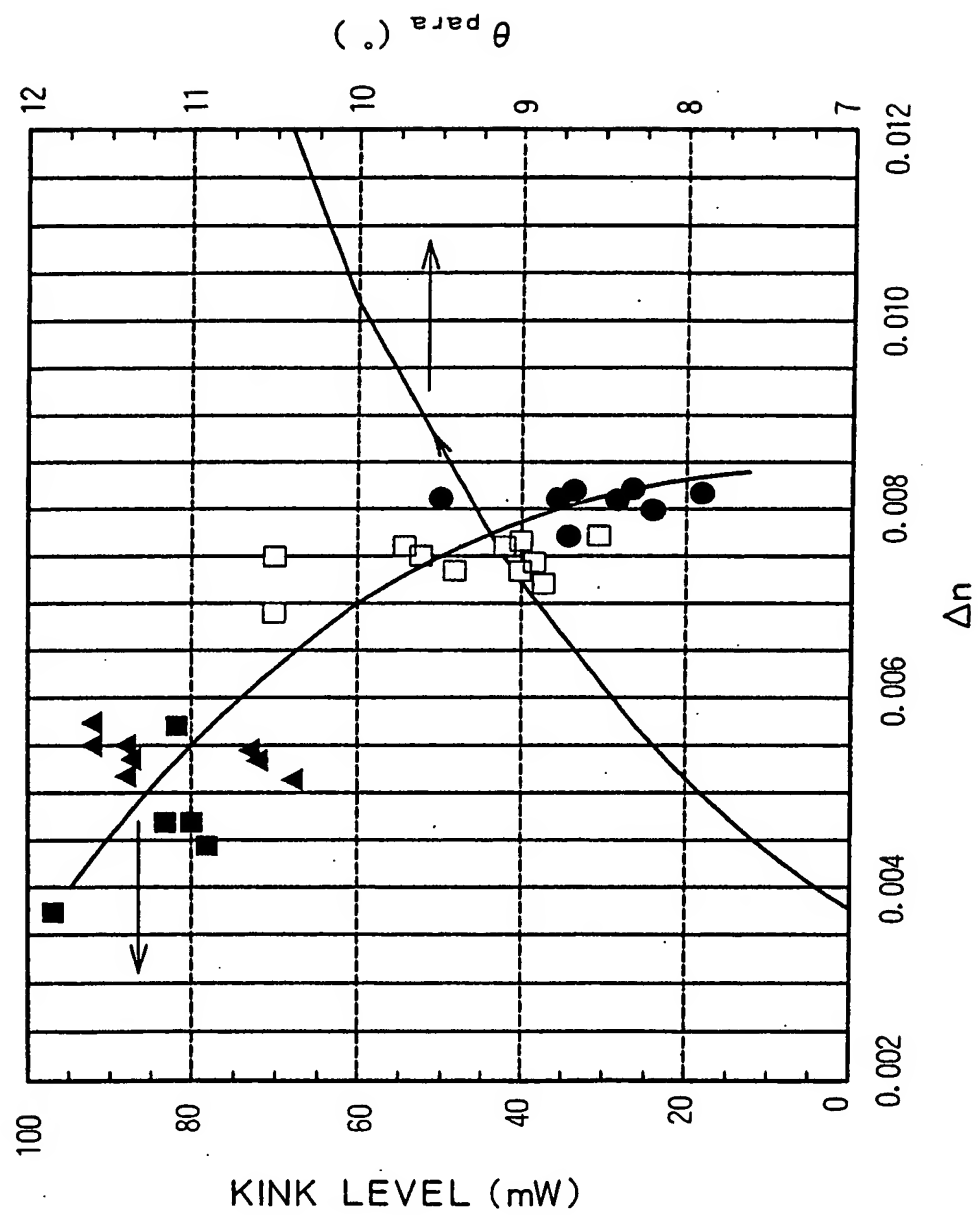


FIG. 6

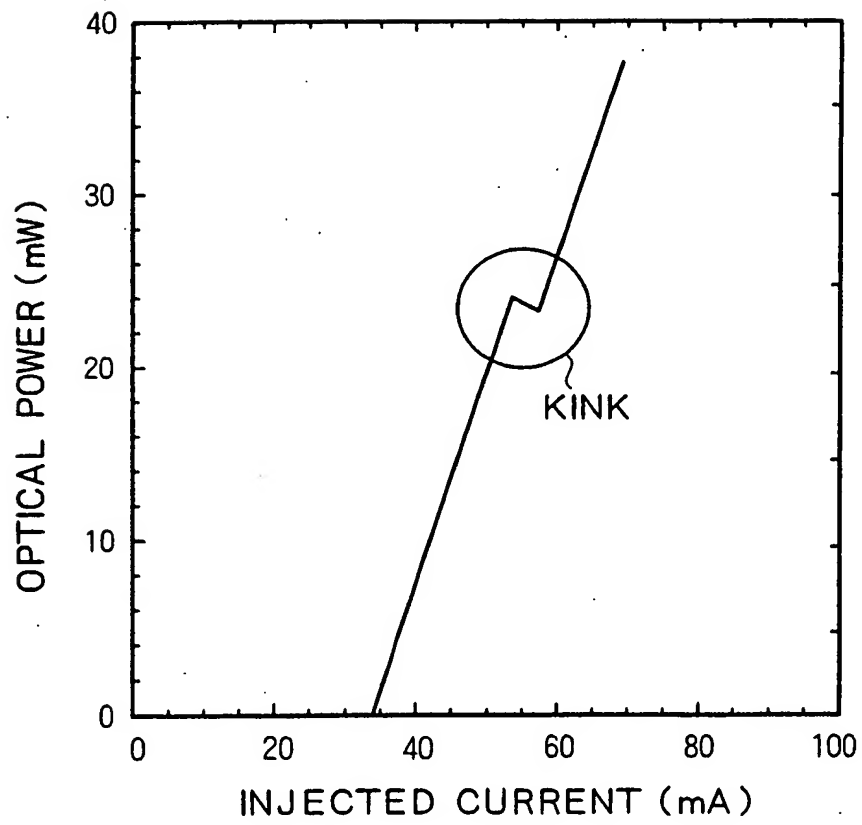


FIG. 7

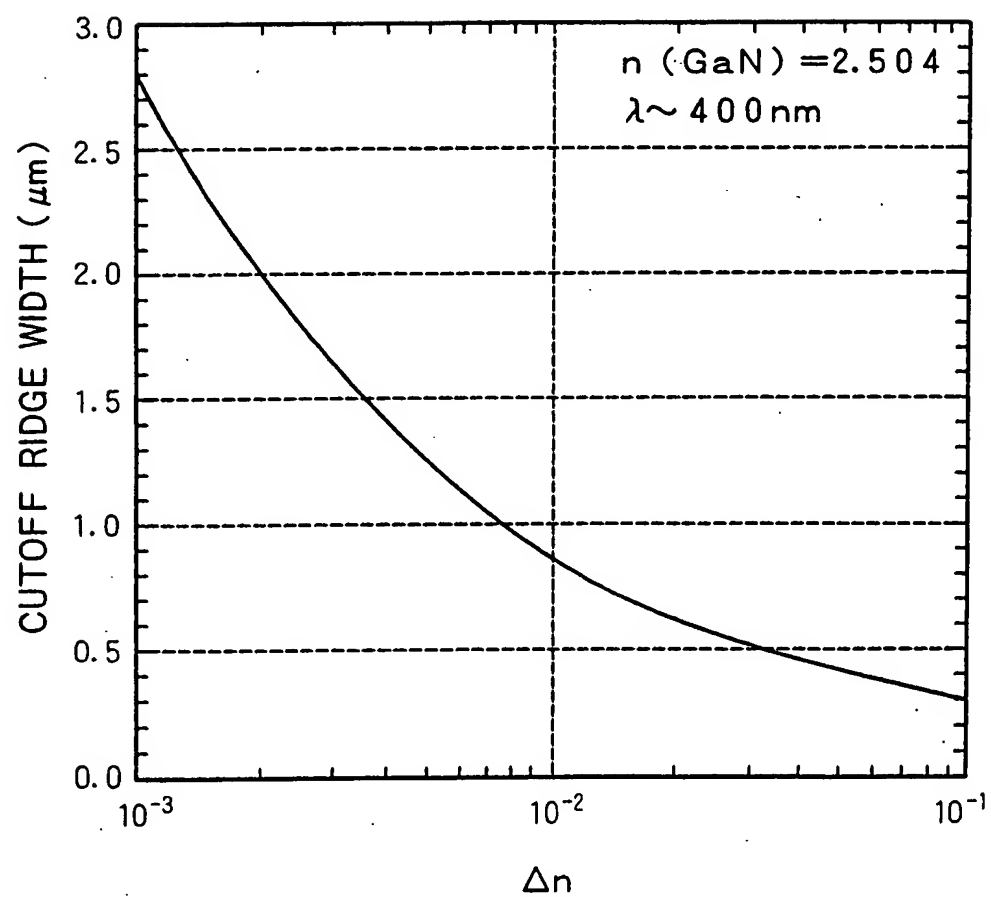


FIG. 8

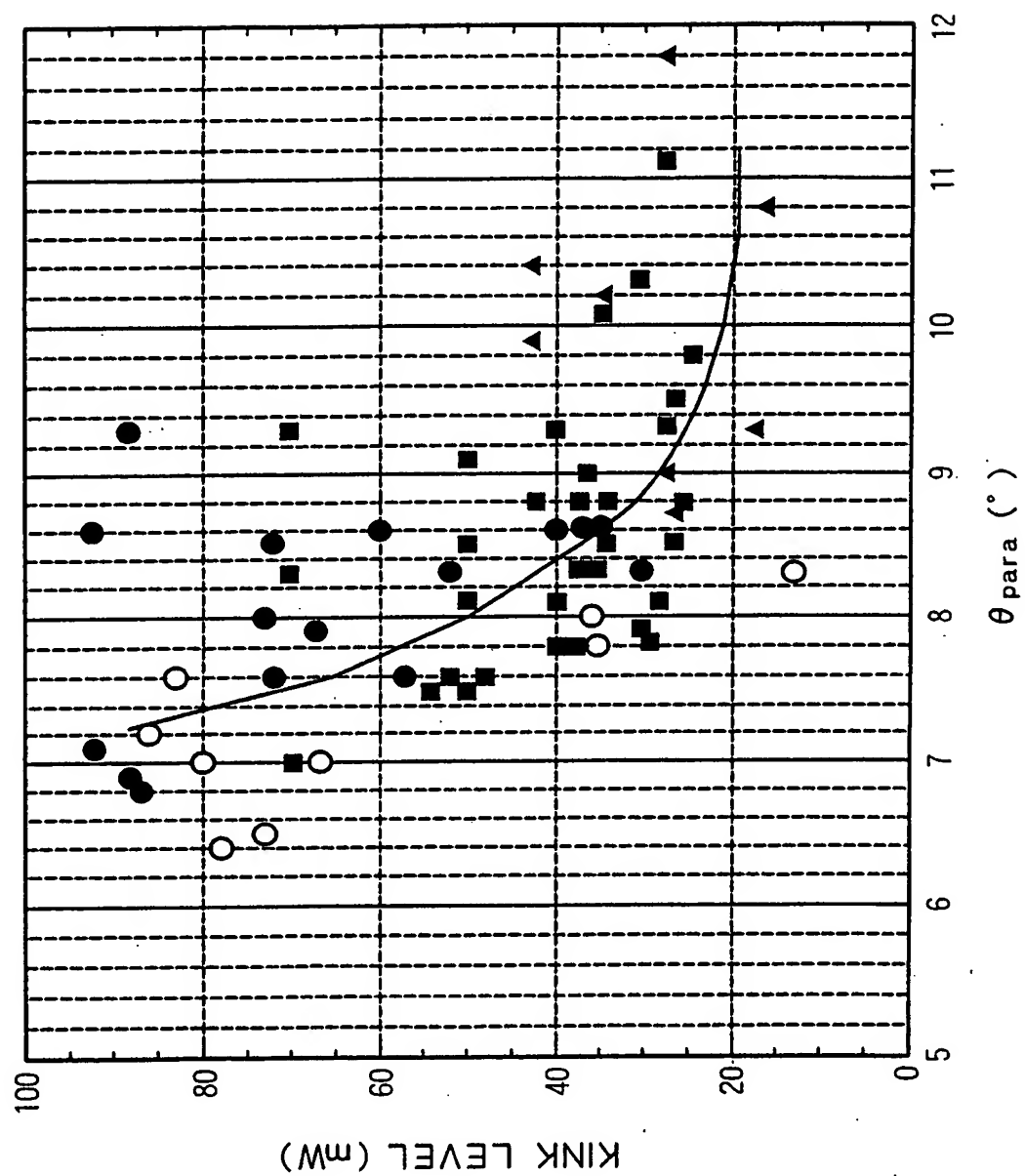


FIG. 9

